

PRB POHON TUMBANG

Amien Widodo

08121780246



Angin Putting Belung menerjang Sidoarjo 23 Oktober 2022

Badan Penanggulangan Bencana Daerah (BPBD) Provinsi Jatim menyebutkan jumlah rumah rusak akibat puting beliung yang menerjang Sidoarjo Minggu 23 Oktober 2022 terdata sebanyak 261 unit rumah yaitu di Kecamatan Buduran, yaitu Citra Garden, Jade Ville, dan Kahuripan. Juga di Kecamatan Sidoarjo, Bundaran Aloha Kecamatan Gedangan, dan Kecamatan Taman. Rumah rusak paling banyak terdata di Desa Sidokepong Kecamatan Buduran lebih dari 100.

POHON ROBOH BUKAN BENCANA

Setiap akan memasuki musim hujan dan saat musim hujan selalu diikuti angin puting beliung. Arah dan kecepatan angin ini susah untuk diprediksi sehingga angin ini dianggap given.

Karena angin terbentuk alamiah dan susah diduga, maka sering dianggap peristiwa BENCANA. Selama bertahun tahun kita percayai ini, sampai sekarangpun semua orang menganggap bencana alam, jadi masalah selesai. Walau peristiwa itu berulang dan korban, kerusakan terus berulang dan terus berulang tanpa kita melakukan apa apa.

**POHON POHON BESAR BERTUMBANGAN
WAKTUNYA PEREMAJAAN POHON BESAR**



Oleh : Amien Widodo 2017

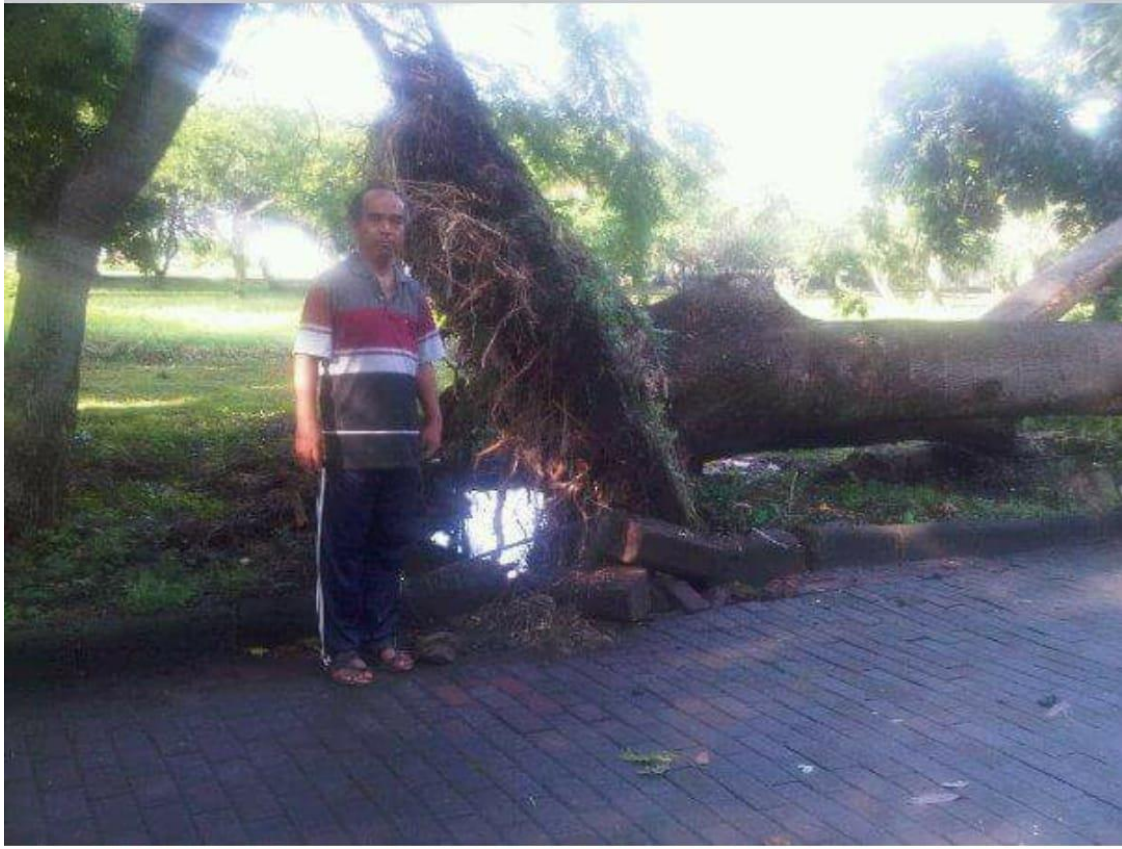


POHON ROBOH BUKAN BENCANA

Setelah diamati dan diperiksa dengan seksama, ternyata saat angin kencang menerjang TIDAK SEMUA bangunan dan pohon roboh. Saat diamati secara detail maka pohon sudah tua, mengering, keropos dan akarnya serabut tidak sebanding dengan diameter batang pohon. Jadi Pohon itu ROBOH karena bermasalah, sedangkan yang tidak roboh tidak bermasalah. Jadi **POHON ROBOH BUKAN BENCANA**.







Banyak pohon yang ditanam di kota berupa #STEK bukan ditanam dari bibit. Padahal tanah di kota umumnya tanah yang sudah dipadatkan dan sudah diaspal. Bisa dilihat akarnya lebih banyak ke samping dan tidak mau ke bawah. Perhatikan lebar akar dan besarnya batang pohon.



BANYAK TAMAN DI KOTA KOTA DI INDONESIA



Contoh pohon besar di taman tumbang BAHKAN TIDAK ADA ANGIN SAMA SEKALI.
BERITA MHS TERTIMPA POHON

<http://ugm.ac.id/id/berita/9153-mahasiswa.ugm.meninggal.dunia.tertimpa.pohon.tumbang>

POHON DI KEBUN RAYA BOGOR ROBOH DENGAN SENDIRINYA

<http://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2015/01/11/14100261/Pohon.di.Kebun.Raya.Bogor.Tumbang.4.Orang.Tewas>

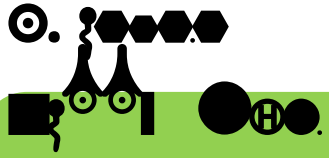
APA YANG HARUS DILAKUKAN?

Untuk diusulkan dan disarankan ada Kebijakan daerah untuk melakukan monitoring dan evaluasi terhadap variabel umur, kondisi fisik (keropos/utuh), tinggi, diameter, dan lebar kanopi sangat diperlukan. Mengingat banyaknya jumlah pohon yang ada di setiap kota maka peran aktif masyarakat sangat diperlukan agar ikut memeriksa dan melaporkan ke pihak yang berwenang.

SAAT INI MUSIM PANCAROBBA SAATNYA MELAKUKAN PEMERIKSAAN. Kalau ada pohon menunjukkan tanda tanda mau roboh ya harus segera dirobohkan.

JANGAN TUNGGU ANGIN MEROBOHKANNYA TANPA ARAH.

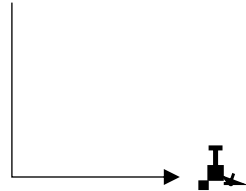




In 2018, the area of **613** Green Open Spaces in Surabaya have reached **21,79%** or **7,290.53 Hectares** from the total area of the City.

Reference:

<https://surabaya.kompas.com/read/2019/07/31/21553881/cara-pemkot-surabaya-turunkan-suhu-udara-2-derajat-celsius?page=all>



Because of those enormous number of trees, the mean temperature of Surabaya has decreased by 2 degree Celsius.



*The more urban trees,
the higher fallen tree
hazard will be*

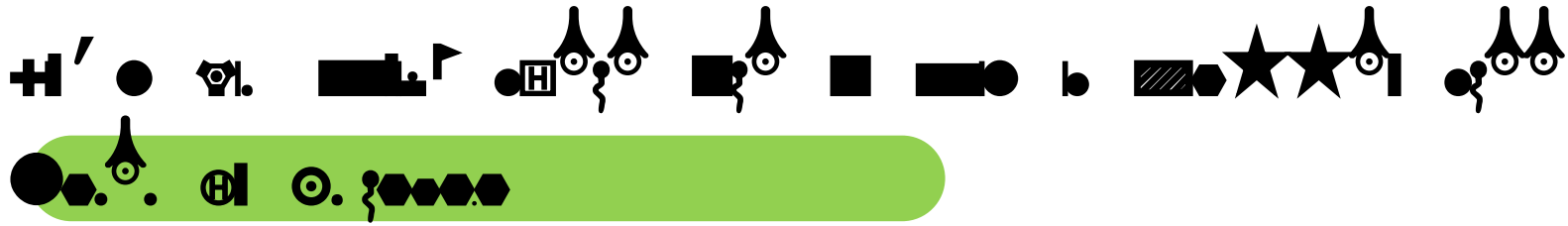


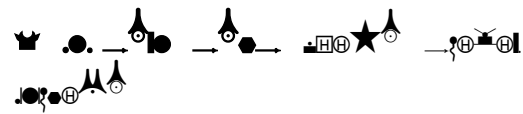
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“Green Open Space will always be increased until one day the temperature of Surabaya can reach **22 degree Celsius**”

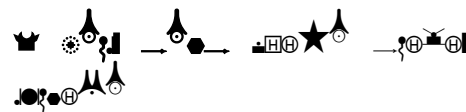
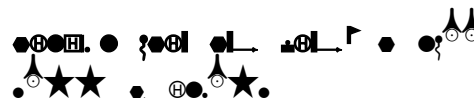
– Tri Rismaharini, City Mayor of Surabaya







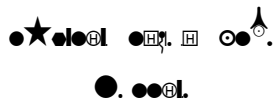
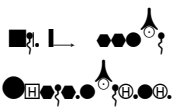
Reference:
<https://surabaya.liputan6.com/read/4083441/dua-pohon-tumbang-di-surabaya-satu-pengendara-motor-tewas-tertimpa>



Reference:
<https://m.detik.com/news/berita-jawa-timur/d-4789059/tak-ada-angin-dan-hujan-pohon-sono-tumbang-timpa-rumah>



References:
<https://m.detik.com/news/berita-jawa-timur/d-4849117/pasutri-meninggal-tertimpa-pohon-di-Surabaya-khofifah-sampaikan-duka-cita>
<https://m.detik.com/news/berita-jawa-timur/d-4848970/hujan-disertai-angin-kencang-tumbang-77-pohon-di-surabaya>



METODOLOGI



Source: Urban Tree Risk Management by US Department of Agriculture, 1992

Hazard Zone Categories	Color Codes	Examples
Very High Hazard	Red	1. Emergency access routes 2. Medical and emergency facilities and shelters, handicap access areas 3. School playgrounds 4. In high-use parks/public areas: permanent structures and drive-in campsites 5. Individual trees or neighborhoods with very high-risk tree characteristics such as : • standing dead trees or those with very poor condition class ratings • severely storm-damaged trees • trees that visually obstruct traffic signs, stop lights, or security lights • tree roots causing severe sidewalk buckling
High Hazard	Orange	1. Main thoroughfares: congested intersections and visually obstructed traffic signs and stoplights 2. High-use parks, playgrounds, and picnic areas 3. Golf courses 4. Parking lots adjacent to high-use public areas 5. Bus stops along high-use thoroughfares 6. Individual trees or neighborhoods with high-risk tree characteristics such as: • old growth trees • high density of large diameter, mature, or "problem" tree species • root injury caused by sidewalk or road construction • storm-damaged trees
Moderate Hazard	Yellow	1. Secondary roadways: congested intersections and visually obstructed traffic signs and stoplights 2. Neighborhoods with a moderate density of large diameter, mature or "problem" tree species 3. Moderate-use parks, playgrounds and picnic areas 4. Parking lots adjacent to moderate-use areas
Low Hazard	Green	1. Low-use roads and public areas with dispersed recreation 2. Open areas, woods, riparian zones, and peripheral areas with limited use or access 3. Neighborhoods with a low density of large diameter, mature, or "problem" tree species



- Lokasi pohon di pinggir jalan utama
- Kawasan selalu ramai, Kawasan fasilitas publik
- Pohon kering yang masih berdiri

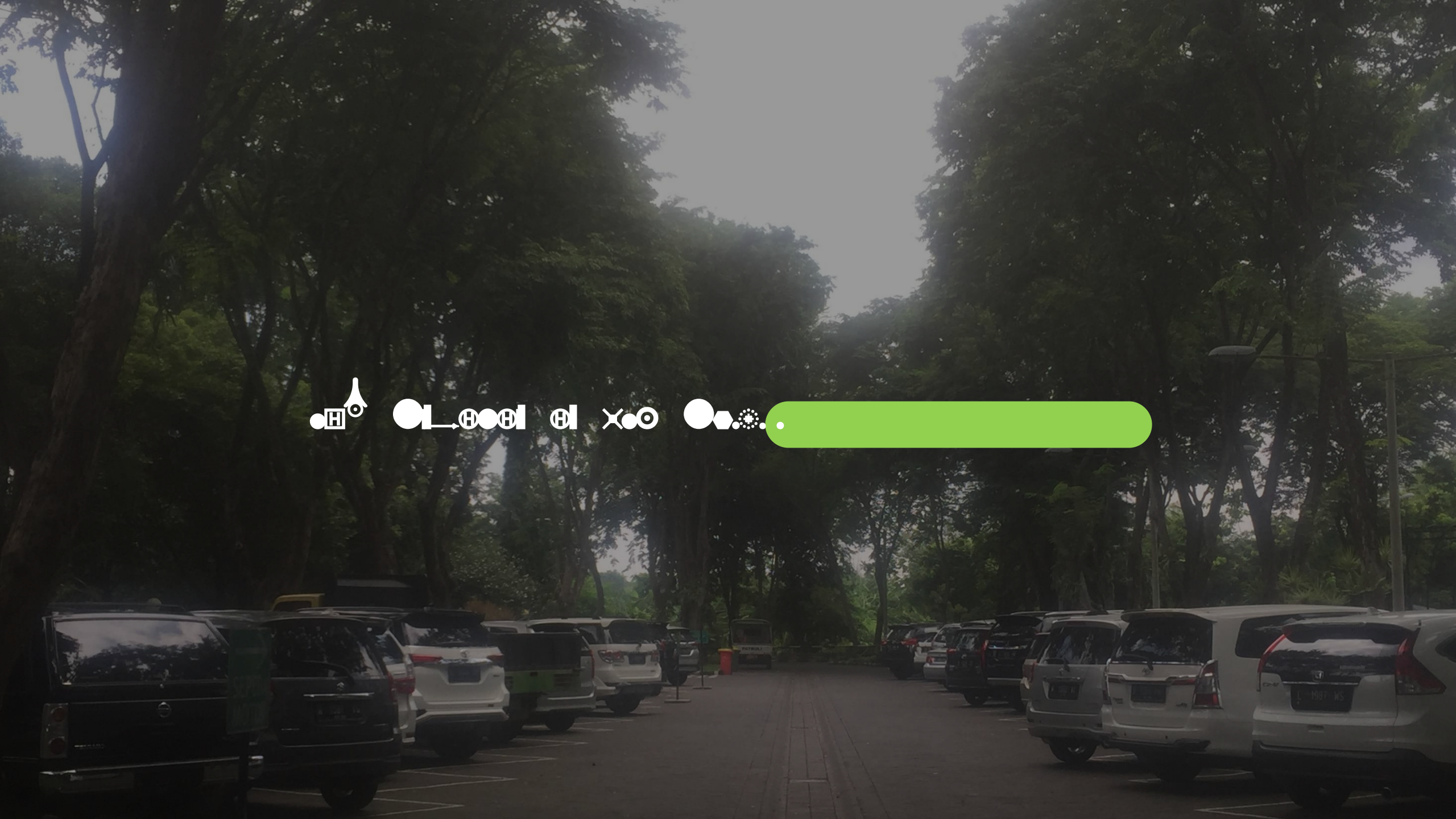


- Located in secondary road
- Neighborhoods with a moderate density of large diameter, mature trees



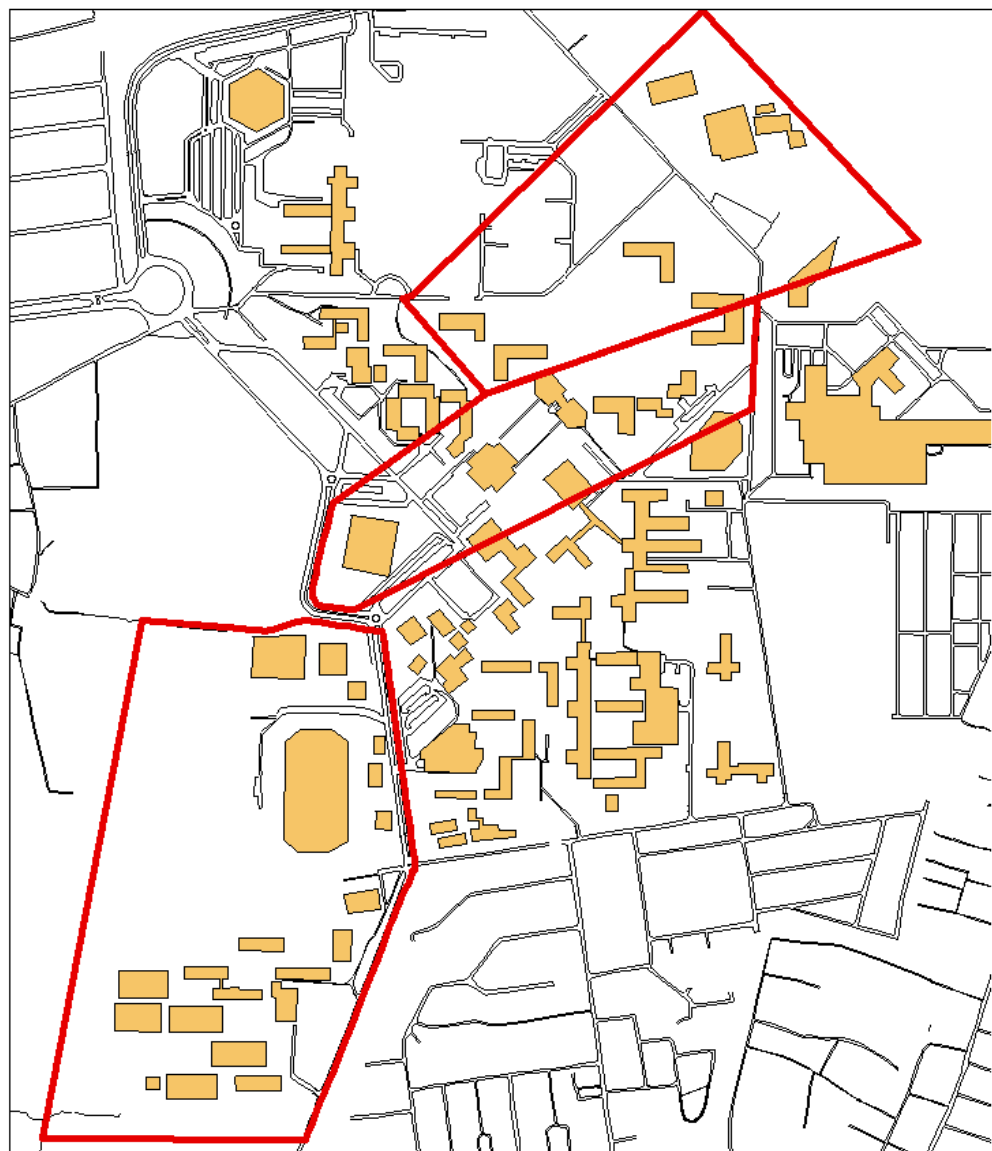
- Low-use roads
- Open areas, woods, riparian zones with limited use or access
- Neighborhoods with a low density of large diameter, mature trees







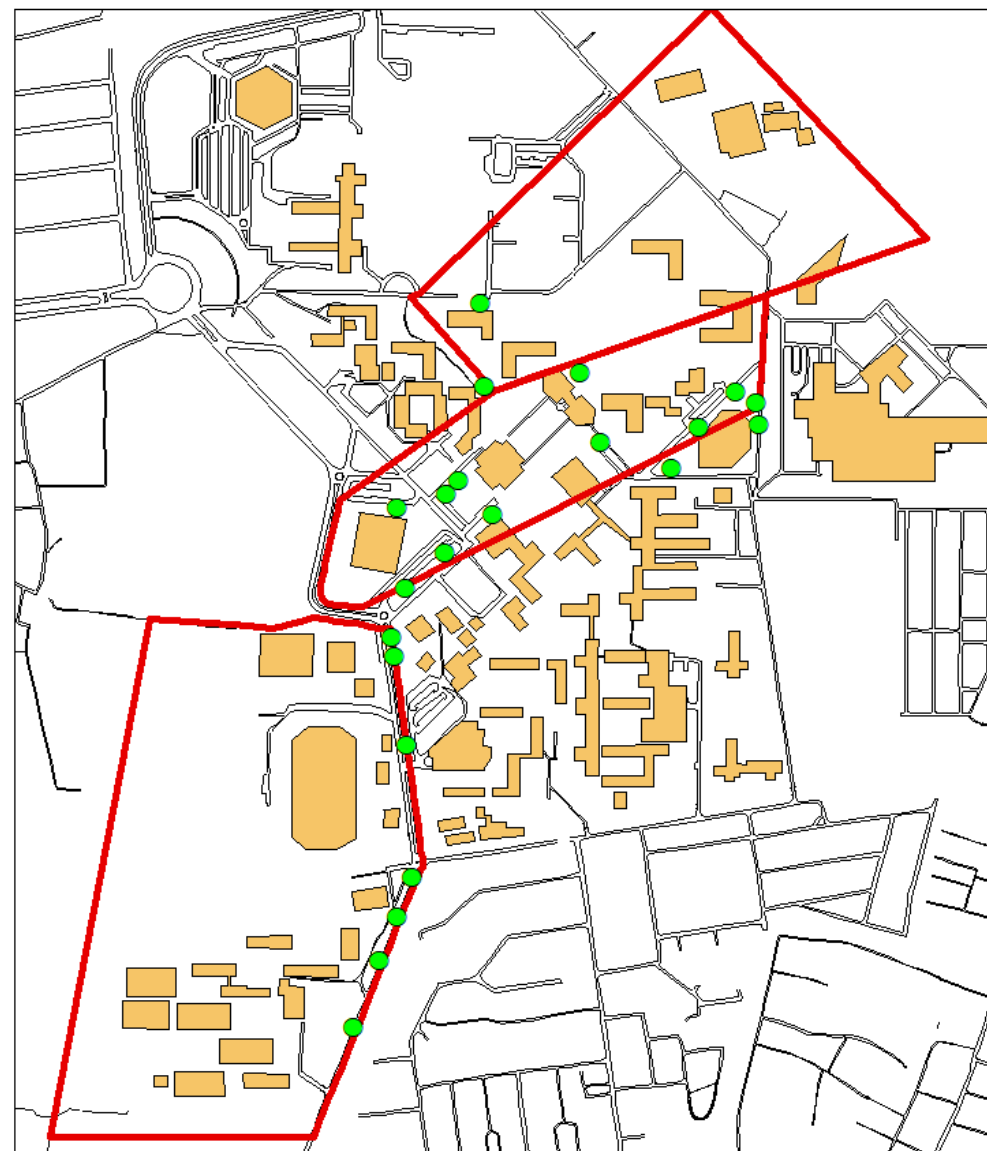
No.	Place	Diameter of Stem (cm), Canopy (m)	Height (m), Slope (°)	Criteria					Status
				Low/moderate/high use area	Open area/parking lot/playground/bus stop	Low/moderate/high density of large diameter	Type of Road	Condition of Tree	
1	Manarul Ilmi Mosque	183, 10	>10, 30	High	Parking	Moderate	Secondary	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
2	In front of Manarul Ilmi Mosque	63,3	4, 0	Moderate	Parking	Moderate	Secondary	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
3	Rektorat	217, 3	>10, 0	High	Parking	Moderate	Secondary	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
4	BAAK	>2.5, >10	>10, 30	High	Study Area	High	Secondary	High Risk	High Hazard
5	In front of UPMB	77,3	5, 0	Moderate	Road	High	Secondary	High Risk	Low Hazard
6	Urban and Regional Planning	323, >10	22.5, 15	High	Parking	Moderate	Secondary	High Risk	High Hazard
7	Beisde Sistem Perkapalan	71, 3	6, 0	High	Parking	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
8	Behind Library	204, 15	>10, 0	High	Parking	High	Secondary	High Risk	High Hazard
9	In front of Marine Eng.	123, 9.7	>10, 0	High	Parking	Moderate	Secondary	High Risk	High Hazard
10	Behind Research Center	89, 7	8, 0	Low	Road	High	Secondary	High Risk	Moderate Hazard
11	Behind Research Center	87.5, 3	>10, 0	Low	Road	Moderate	Secondary	High Risk	High Hazard
12	Beside Research Center	77, 5	>10, 30	High	Road	High	Secondary	High Risk	Moderate Hazard
13	In front of Research Center	91, 6	5, 0	High	Road	Moderate	Main	Healthy	Low Hazard
14	In front of Manarul Ilmi Mosque	132, 7-8	7, 10	High	Parking	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
15	In front of Manarul Ilmi Mosque	166, 8	7, 30	High	Parking	Moderate	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
16	In front of Stadion	185, 8	>10, 5	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
17	In front of Stadion	127, 8	>10, 5	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
18	In front of Basketball Court	133, 7	>10, 0	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
19	In front of Gedung Olahraga	130, 6	>10, 5	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
20	In front of Gedung Olahraga	137, >10	>10, 45	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
21	In front of Futsal Court	144, 4	7,0	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard
22	In front of Dormitory	146, 5	6, 45	High	Road	High	Main	High Risk	High Hazard



ITS Campus Map
1:7,000

Legend

- Campus Building
- Area Observed
- Road

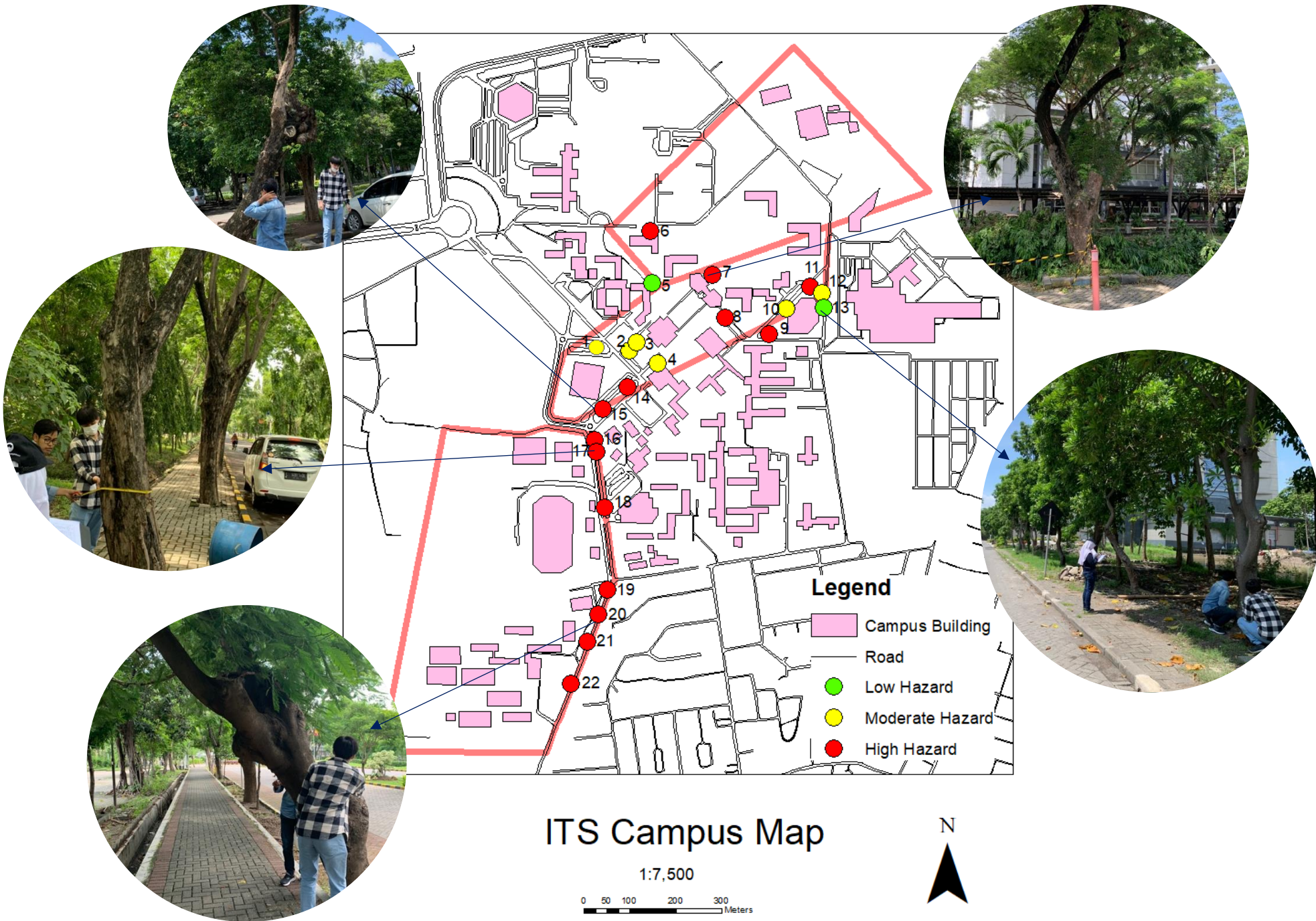


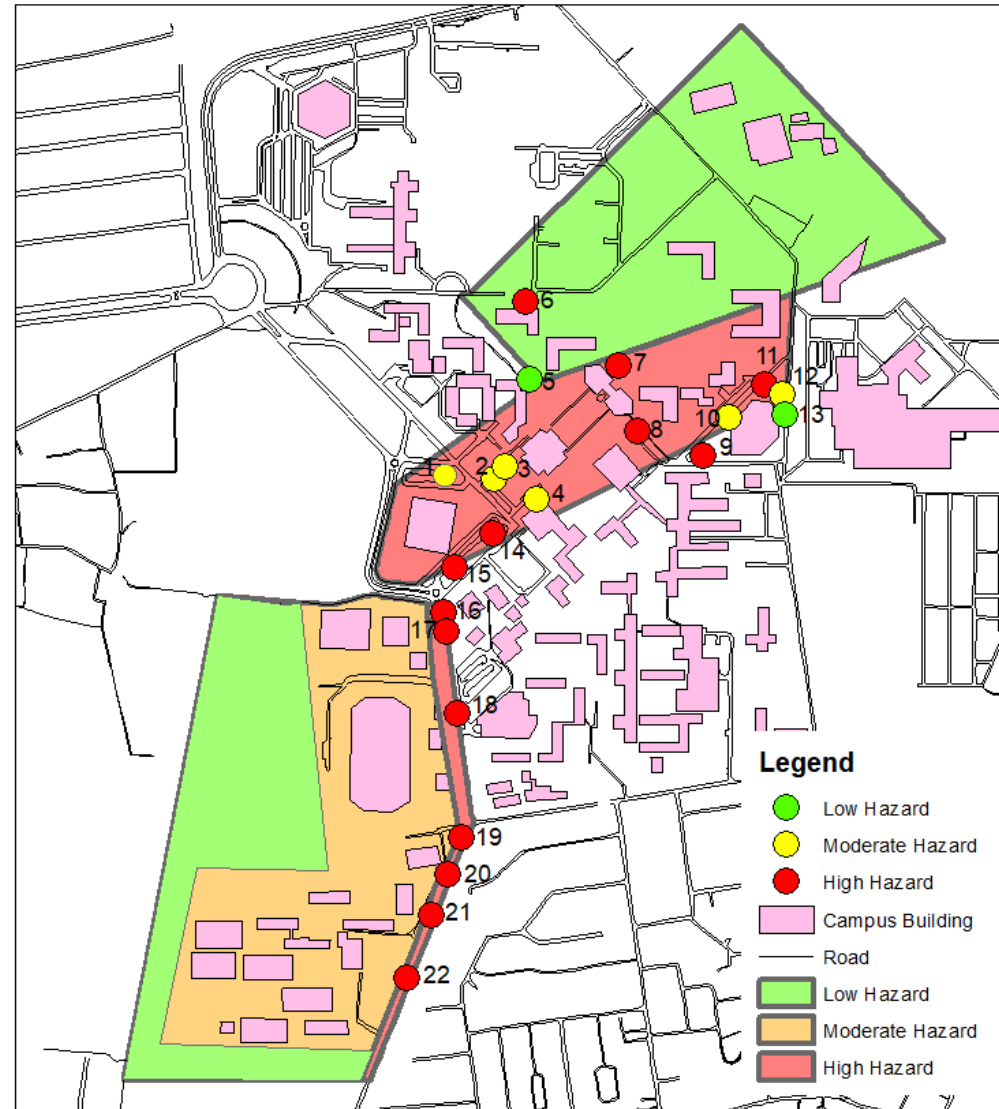
ITS Campus Map
1:7,000

Legend

- Tree Observed
- Campus Building
- Area Observed
- Road

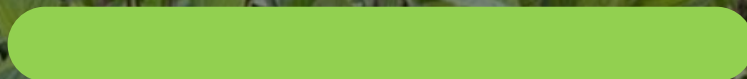






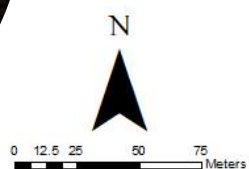
ITS Campus Map







No.	Diameter of Stem (cm), Canopy (m)	Height (m), Slope (°)	Condition of Tree	Status
1	65, 5	>10, 30	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
2	53, 3	4, 0	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
3	147, 15	>10, 0	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
4	80, 4	>10, 30	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
5	69, 5	5, 0	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
6	86, 7	22.5, 15	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
7	48, 3	6, 0	Healthy	Moderate Hazard
8	120, 1	>10, 0	Healthy	Moderate Hazard

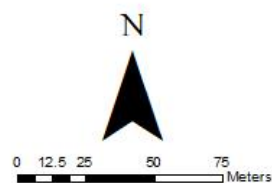


Harmoni Park Map

1:2,000

Legend

-  Tree Observed
-  Area Observed



Harmoni Park Map

1:2,000

Legend

-  Moderate Hazard
-  Area Observed



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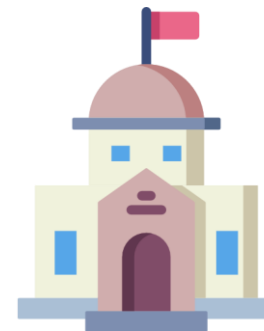
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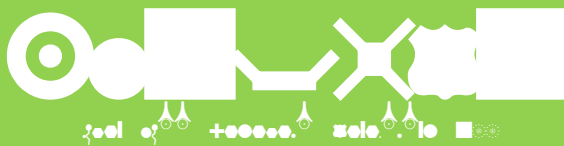


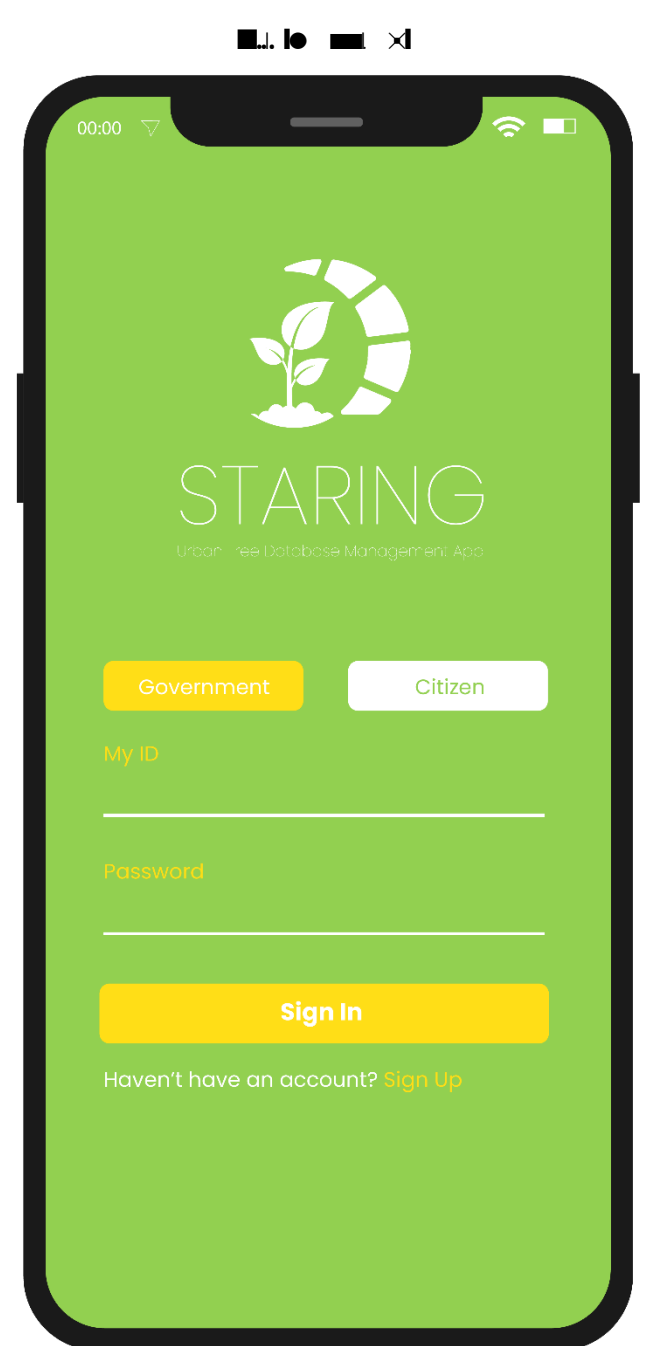
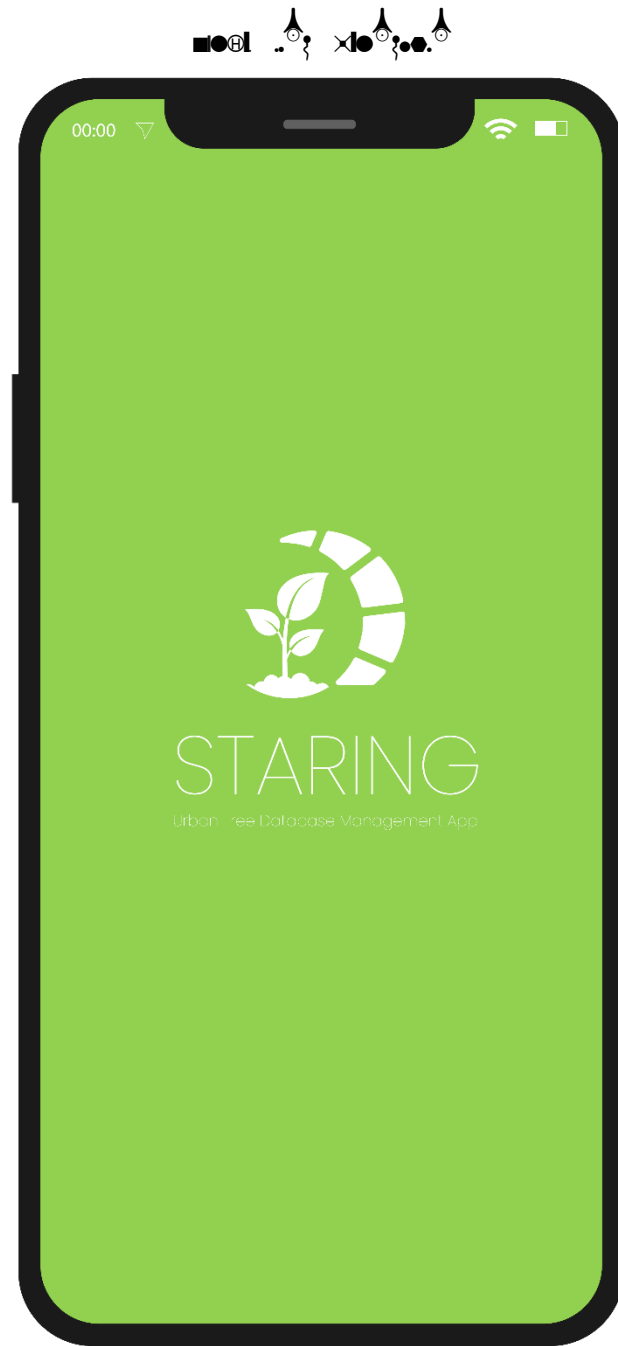
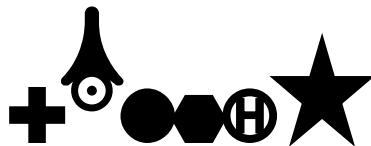
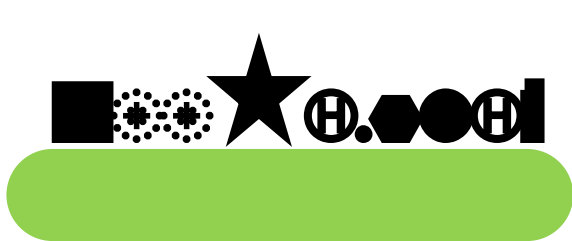
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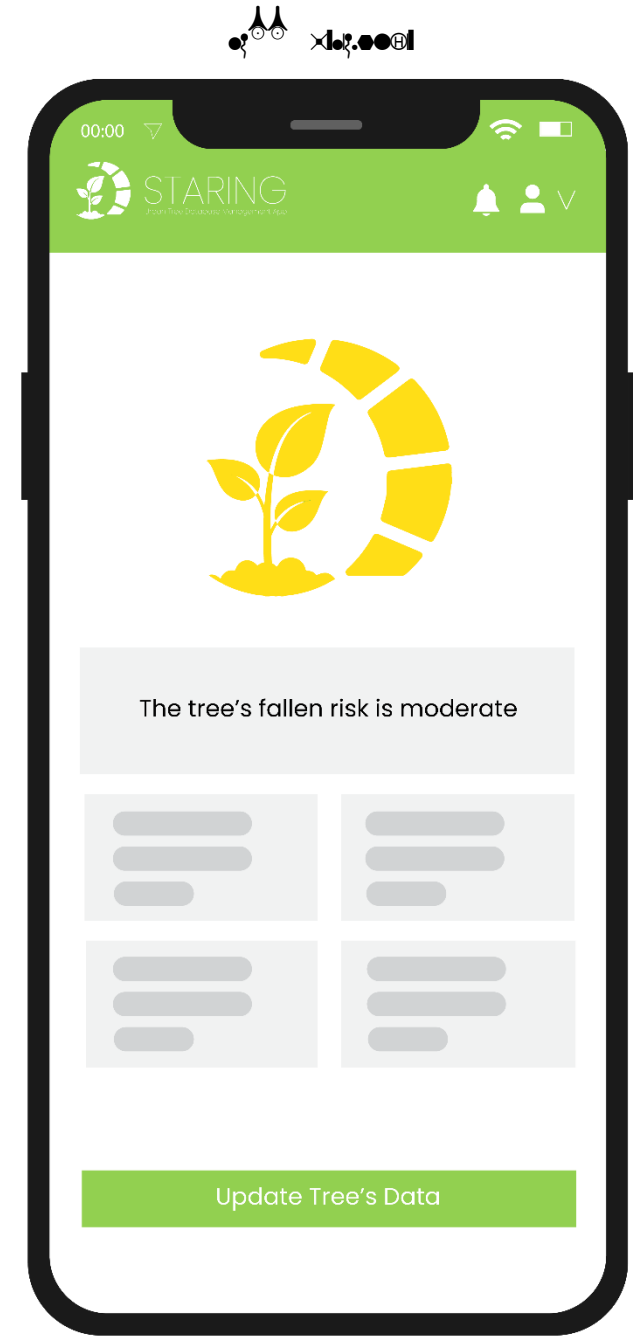
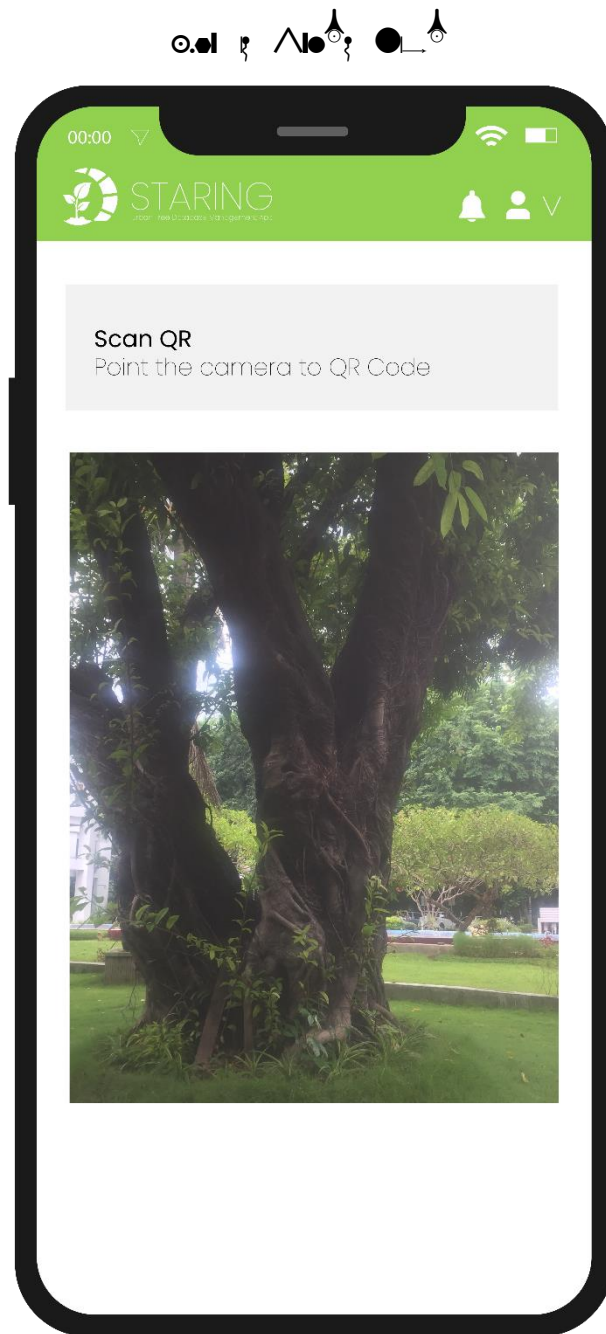
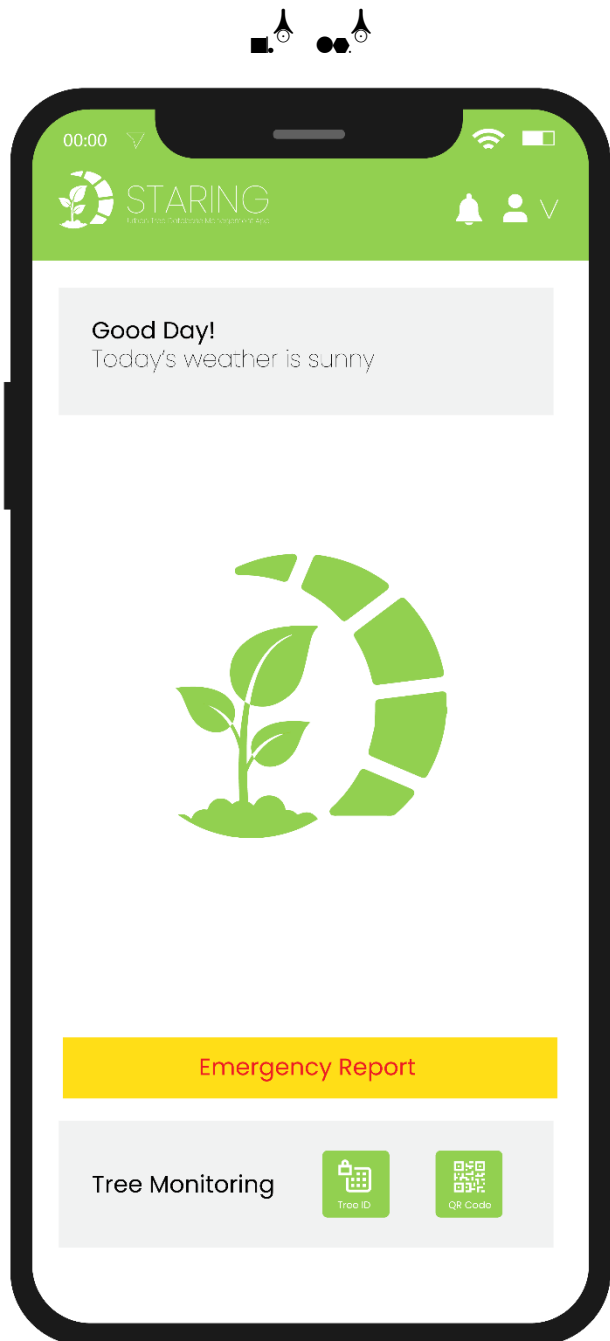
The government of Surabaya for now **only cutting the branches** if they are already too long.

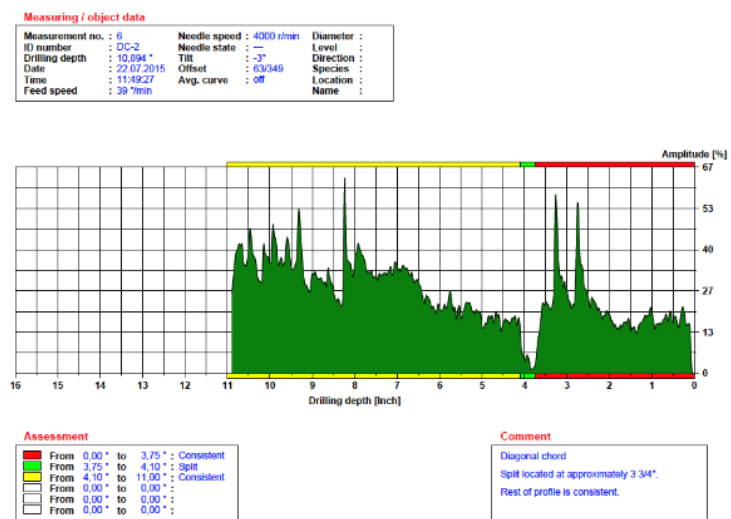
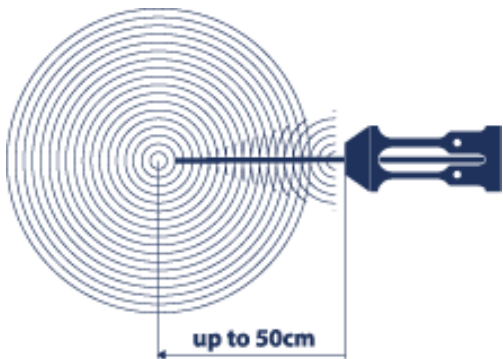


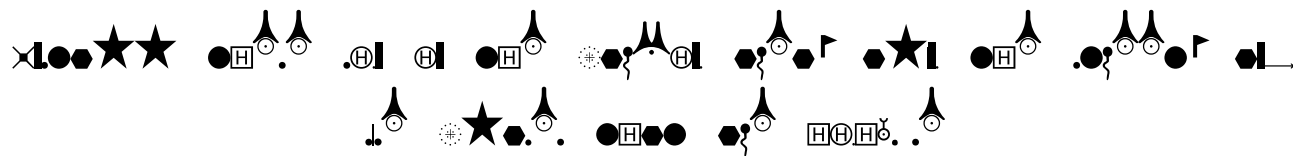
There is no further maintenance and monitoring.

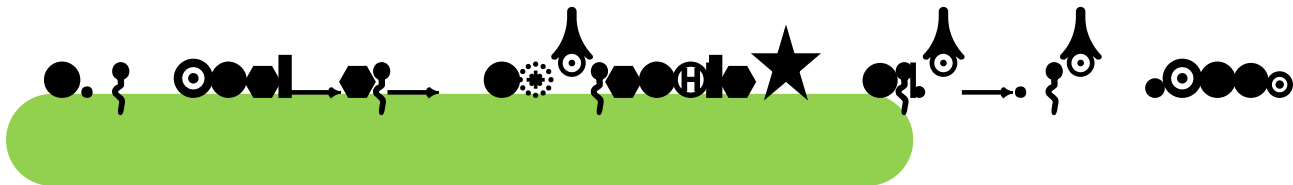












傾き・無	傾き・有（安全）	傾き・有（危険）	
傾いていない	傾いた後、直上に伸長している※	根元から傾いている	傾いて周辺施設に接触している
			 

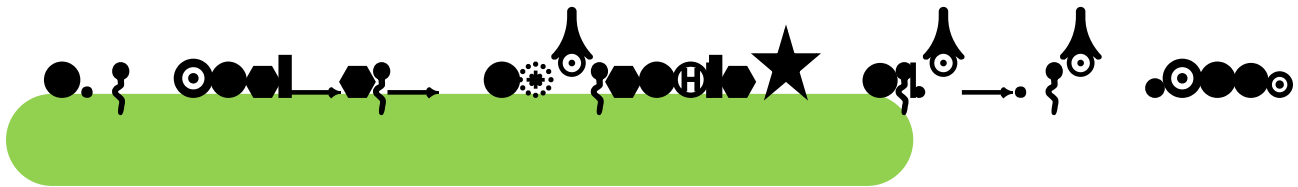
※）直上に伸長した長さが、樹高全体の 1/3 以上のものを「安全」とし、それ以下の場合は「危険」と判断する。

写真 -3.5 樹体の傾き



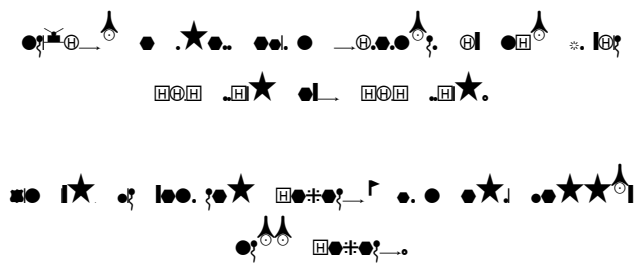
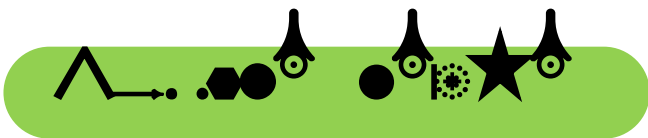
病害	さび病	胴枯病
		
虫害	穿孔性害虫	
	 	





	良い	普通	少し悪い	悪い	枯死
樹勢					
葉の生育状況					

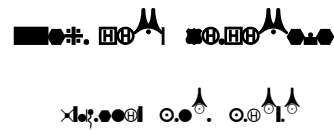
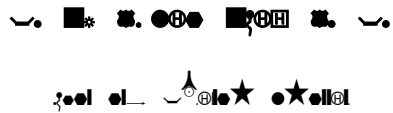












Kumamoto University

Thank You

